

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
AUSTIN DIVISION**

<b>UNITED STATES OF AMERICA</b>	§	
	§	
<b>v.</b>	§	<b>1:25-CR-245</b>
	§	
<b>ROBERTO RODRIGUEZ-PAZ,</b>	§	
<b>Defendant.</b>	§	

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION  
OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

TO: THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

The Magistrate Court submits this Report and Recommendation to the District Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(3). The United States District Court referred this case to the United States Magistrate Judge for the taking of the defendant's felony guilty plea and for the defendant's allocution pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11.

The defendant and counsel appeared before the Magistrate Court. The undersigned addressed the defendant personally in open court, informed the defendant of the admonishments under Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, and determined that the defendant understood those admonishments.

**There is no plea agreement in this case.** The defendant pled guilty to a single-count information or indictment which charged the defendant with Illegal Reentry after Deportation or Removal in violation of Title 8, United States Code § 1326.

The Magistrate Judge finds the following:

1. The defendant, with the advice of the defendant's attorney, consented to enter this guilty plea before the Magistrate Judge, subject to final approval and sentencing by the District

Judge;

2. The defendant fully understands the nature of the charges to which the defendant pled and possible penalties;
3. The defendant understands the defendant's constitutional and statutory rights, that those constitutional and statutory rights can be waived, and the meaning and effect of waiving those constitutional and statutory rights;
4. The defendant does not waive the defendant's right to appeal;
5. The defendant's plea was made freely and voluntarily;
6. The defendant is competent to enter this guilty plea; and
7. There is a factual basis for this plea.

### **RECOMMENDATION**

The Magistrate Court **RECOMMENDS** the District Court accept the guilty plea and, after reviewing the presentence investigation report, enter a Final Judgment of guilt against the defendant.

### **WARNING**

The parties may file objections to this Report and Recommendation. A party filing objections must specifically identify those findings or recommendations to which objections are being made. The District Court need not consider frivolous, conclusive, or general objections. *See Battle v. United States Parole Comm'n*, 834 F.2d 419, 421 (5th Cir. 1987).

A party's failure to file written objections to the proposed findings and recommendations contained within this Report within fourteen (14) days after being served with a copy of the Report shall bar that party from de novo review by the District Court of the proposed findings and

recommendations and, except upon grounds of plain error, shall bar the party from appellate review of proposed factual findings and legal conclusions accepted by the District Court to which no objections were filed. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C); *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 150–53, 106 S. Ct. 466, 472–74 (1985); *Douglass v. United Servs. Auto. Ass’n*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1428–29 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc).

**SIGNED** on May 12, 2025.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'ML', is written over a horizontal line.

MARK LANE  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE